



Welcome to Class

Week 6
Class 8-9



Cynthia Pérez

**TODOS
BILINGÜES**



Grupo Innovador Lingüístico S.C

**ARE YOU
READY?!**





Unit 9-10

GRAMMAR

Second conditional

Wish + past simple / wish + would

Third conditional

Wish/ should have/ ought to have

Adverbials

VOCABULARY

Careers; Prefixes and suffixes

Multi-words verbs; word building



Second conditional

Conditional sentence type	Usage	If clause verb tense	Main clause verb tense
2nd	A hypothetical condition an its probable result	Simple past	Would

IF + PAST SIMPLE, ...**would** + infinitive

*If people **complained**, things **would** change.*

1. Modal verbs in the main clause: *should/would/might/could*
If she **knew** the truth, she **might** tell us.
- 2.If clause-Was /were
If I **were** wrong, I **would** apologize at once.



Second conditional-Uses

IF + PAST SIMPLE, ...**would** + infinitive

1. Use it to talk about things in the future that are probably not going to be true (a dream)

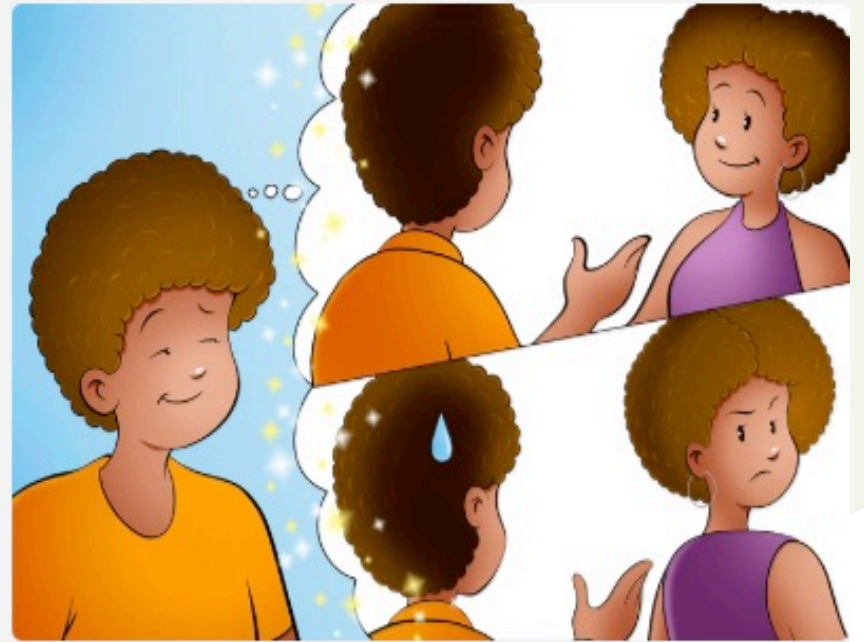
- If I **won** the lottery, I **would buy** a big house. (I probably won't win the lottery)
- If I **met** the Queen of England, I **would say** hello.
- She **would travel** all over the world if she **were** rich.

2. Use it to talk about something in the present which is impossible, because it's not true.

- If I **had** his number, I **would call** him
- If I **were** you, I **wouldn't go** out with that man.



If I **had** a watch, I **would** never **be** late.



If I **asked** Susan out, **would** she **accept**?



If I **had** more time, I **would** take up a sport.



If you **spoke up**, I'd hear you.



1- If I **were** you, I would take a jacket, just in case.

2- If it's sunny, we **Will go** to the beach.

3- If I **had** more money, I would change my phone.

4- If he phoned me now, I **would tell** him everything.

5- I would go have dinner if I **had** more time.

6- If I were good with languages, I **would study** French.

7- They **will bring** their speakers if they find them.

8- We **would have** to study at home if we had more space.

9- If you **see** Sara tonight, tell her that I will call her tomorrow.

10- **would** you come with me if I asked it to you.

Will go/ would tell/ had/ were/ would study/ had/ would have/ will bring/ would/ see.



Wish + past simple

To talk about things you would like to be different in the present/ future (but which are impossible or unlike)

- I **wish** I **was** more assertive. I would be a better manager.
- My boss **wishes** he **could** speak English better.
- I **wish** I **was** better with money. I'm always in debt.



Wish + would or wouldn't

To talk about things we want to happen, or stop happening because they annoy us.

- I **wish** the bell **would ring**. I need to go now.
- I **wish** you **would stop** phoning me today, I have a lot of other work to do.
- I **wish** the government **would invest** in schools more.

~~I wish I Would pass this exam~~



Wish + Could

We use could to refer to abilities we would like.

I **wish** I **could help**, but I've got people over for dinner.

Wish + Past perfect

The past perfect simple or continuous refers to regrets about the past and to things in the past.

I **wish** I'd **invested** the money instead of spending it.

Prefixes and suffixes

These are sets of letters that are added to the beginning or end of another word.

<i>word</i>	<i>prefix</i>	<i>new word</i>
happy	un-	unhappy
cultural	multi-	multicultural
work	over-	overwork
space	cyber-	cyberspace
market	super-	supermarket

<i>word</i>	<i>suffix</i>	<i>new word</i>
child	-ish	childish
work	-er	worker
taste	-less	tasteless
idol	-ize/-ise	idolize/idolise
like	-able	likeable

BIOsecurity, **DE**clutter, **MULTI**media, **emailer**



Negative Prefixes

-IN

Complete
Correct
Efficient
Formal

Visible
Secure

-IM

Patient
Perfect
Polite
Mature

Possible

-IL

Legal
Legible

Logical

-IR

Regular
Relevant

Reversible
Responsible

-IG

Noble



Third conditional

Conditional sentence type	Usage	If clause verb tense	Main clause verb tense
3rd	Condition in the past that did not happen.	Past perfect	Would have + past participle

IF + PAST PERFECT, ...**would have** + past participle

If I had won the lottery , I would have bought a car.

It expresses the situation which is contrary to reality in the past.



Third conditional - Examples

If I had seen Mary, I **would have told** her.

If Tara had been free yesterday, I **would have invited** her.

If they had not passed their exam, their teacher **would have been** sad.

Would you have stayed at home if it had rained yesterday?

Their teacher **would have been** sad if they had not passed their exam.





Conditional 1st, 2nd, 3rd

1. If I had time, I shopping with you.
2. If you English, you will get along with them perfectly.
3. If they had gone for a walk, they the lights off.
4. If she to see us, we will go to the zoo.
5. I would have told you, if I him.
6. Would you mind if I the window?
7. If they me, I wouldn't have said no.
8. My friend me at the station if he gets the afternoon off.
9. If I it, nobody would do it.
10. If my father me up, I'll take the bus home.



	If-clause <i>(condition)</i>	Main clause <i>(result)</i>
Zero Conditional - used for present , real/factual situations	If I drink coffee at night,	I don't sleep well.
First Conditional - used for future real/factual situations	If I drink coffee tonight,	I won't sleep well.
Second Conditional - used for present or future unreal , imaginary situations	If I drank coffee tonight,	I wouldn't sleep well.
Third Conditional - used for past unreal , imaginary situations	If I had drunk coffee last night,	I wouldn't have slept well.



SEE

you

NEXT CLASS!

Thank *you* for joining us today.