



Welcome to Class

Week 3
Class 2-3

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**TODOS
BILINGÜES**



Grupo Innovador Lingüístico S.C

**ARE YOU
READY?!**



Previous Week

Tom has worked in that company for 12 years. (**work**)

Have you heard the news? (**hear**)

The boys have never eaten sushi. (**eat**)

1. Daniel has seen that video clip at least twenty times. (**see**)

2. The workers haven't had a break in 4 hours. (**not have**)

3. We 've visited them regularly over the last few years. (**visit**)

4. Has Ella passed her driving test yet? (**pass**)

5. Roger 's been to Mexico several times since 2014. (**be**)

6. Why has Mathew quit his job? (**quit**)

7. I 've already told you the answer. (**tell**)



Stories

Past continuous vs past simple

Said / Asked + direct speech; When / While

Modal verbs: present and past possibility Multi-words verbs: Object pronouns

Past continuous vs Past simple

1. Actions in progress at a certain time in the past / certain point in the story.

After dinner I went into the living room and saw that she **was crying**.

When she opened the door, we **were talking** about her.

2. Narrative use: used to set the scene at the beginning of the story.

It **was getting** dark, and I **was working** to the pub when...

1. Past complete actions.

We **ate out** yesterday / We **went** to the zoo last week.

2. Past habits of states.

We often **went** to the cinema after work / He really **loved** sport, and was very fit.

3. Situations that started and finished in the past (duration).

I **played** football for 20 years.

How long **did** you **live** in Brussels?

4. Narrative use: events of the story in chronological order.

She **opened** the door, **looked** at us and **went** to her room.

Past Simple Pronunciation

/id/

T wanted
 D needed

Voiced Sound
 = uses the vocal
 cords and they
 produce a vibration
 or humming sound
 in the throat.

(Touch your throat to feel it)

/t/

P helped
 K looked
 SH washed
 CH watched
 GH laughed
 TH breathed
 SS kissed
 C danced
 X fixed

VOICELESS

/d/

L called
 N cleaned
 R offered
 G damaged
 V loved
 S used
 W followed
 Y enjoyed
 Z amazed

VOICED





Direct Speech

Repeats or “quotes”, **the exact words spoken.**

Written : There is no change in this words.

Rules for Punctuating Speech

Use opening speech marks at the beginning of speech.

Use closing speech marks at the end of speech.

Start your speech with a capital letter.

ALWAYS put a piece of punctuation before the closing speech marks
e.g. . ! ?

Use a new line for each new speaker.



Examples

She said, “**W**hat time will you be home”

“**T**hey think it’s a more respectable job”, said Jo.

“**I** don’t agree”, I replied.

John said, “**T**here’s an elephant outside”

“**T**here’s a fly in my soup!”, screamed Simone.

Daniel asked, “**W**hat was the homework?”.

Uses of WHEN

Interruption

He was holding his newborn baby when you called.

Same time

He was holding his newborn baby when he was talking on the phone.

Immediately after

When you call, he picked up his phone.

Anytime / whenever

When he has a question, he calls the doctor.

Use it before the past simple to describe an event that interrupts another event.

Uses of WHILE

Same time

He was holding his newborn baby While (when) he was talking on the phone.

Contrast

While some fathers were uncomfortable holding newborns, he was not awkward at all.

Use it before the past continuous to describe a background event to another event.

Exercise

1. Judy was doing her homework **WHEN** her cat jumped onto the table.
2. I played football in the park **WHILE** my brother was riding his bike.
3. I was sleeping **WHEN** the alarm went off.
4. **WHILE** my parents were reading the newspaper. I was listening to music on my mp3 player.
5. What was she doing **WHEN** you called?
6. He ate an ice cream **WHILE** we were swimming in the sea.



Vocabulary



Car



Cab



Limousin



Bus



Double-Decker



School bus



Van



Motorbike



bike



Train



Tram



Underground



Motorboat



Sailboat



Submarine



Pickup truck



Lorry



Plane

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Truck Crane



Ship

Choose the correct words

1. Sarah was talking to her brother when the phone **rang** / **was ringing**.
2. Jeff and Stuart **played** / **were playing** football when Stuart fell over.
3. Marie **had** / **was having** a bath when she saw a spider.
4. I **did** / **was doing** my homework when I fell asleep.
5. Jane and her sister were eating spaghetti when Jane **dropped** / **was dropping** her fork.



Verbs-Past Participle

Wake
Throw
Think
Steal
Ride
Make

Waken
Thrown
Thought
Stolen
Ridden
Made

Blown
Bitten
Been
Chosen
Cost
Fallen
Felt
Heard
Hit
Lost
Read
Run
Sat
Written

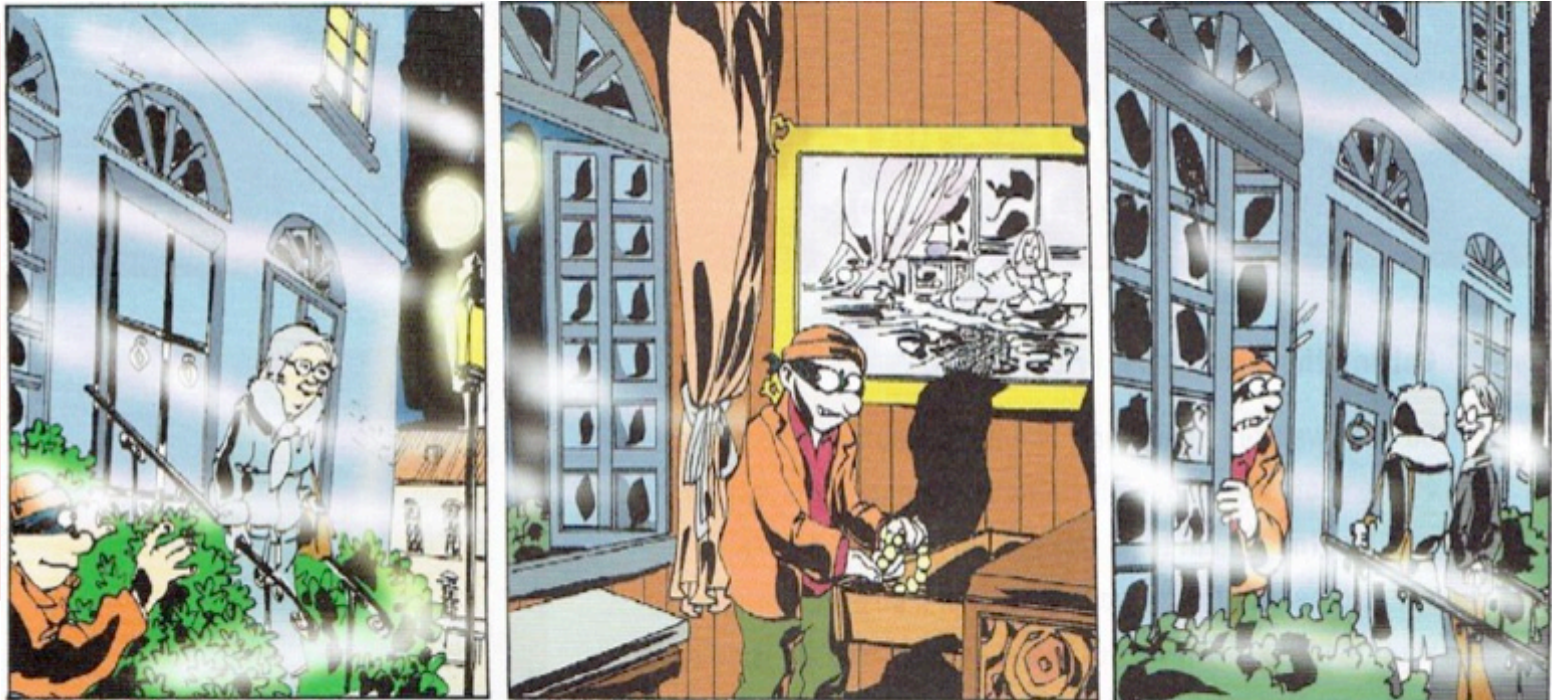
Blow
Bit
Be
Chose
Cost
Fall
Feel
Hear
Hit
Lose
Read
Run
Sit
Write

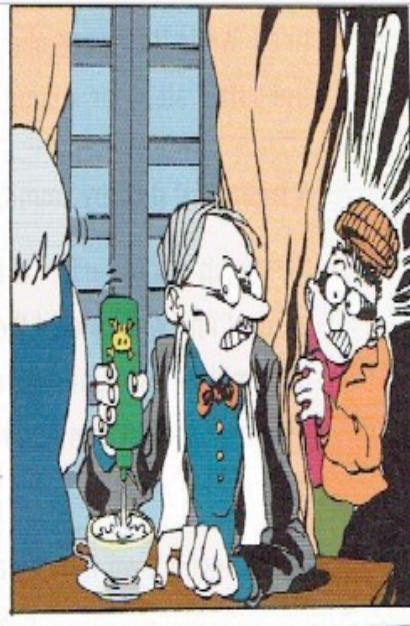
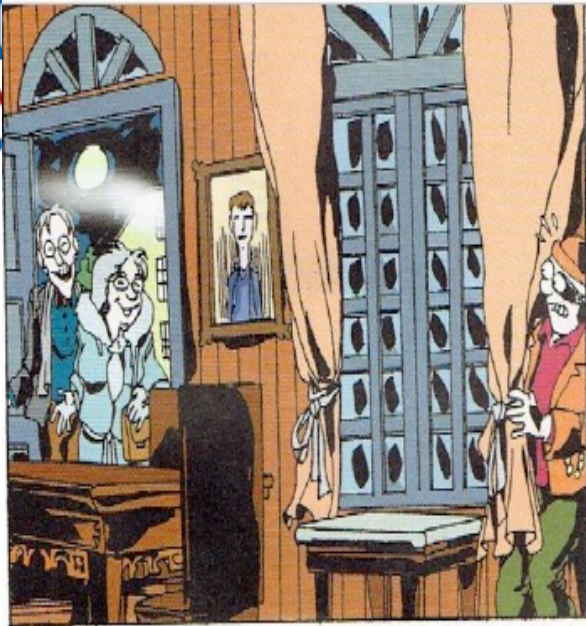


Tell the story. Use the past continuous, the past simple, present perfect, past perfect, present perfect continuous and direct speech

Useful words: to hide, poison, curtain, horrified.

While Mrs Harris **was leaving** her house, a burglar **was watching** her from behind a bush. He **climbed** in through the window of her living room. He **found** a beautiful pearl necklace.







Complete the sentences for situations in the past.

1. A plumber (**come**) to our house yesterday.
2. He (**want**) to repair our washing machine that (**break**) a few days before.
3. Before he (**ring**) at my door, he (**look**) for a parking space for about ten minutes.
4. While the plumber (**repair**) the washing machine, I (**watch**) the news.
5. Suddenly, I (**realise**) that they (**show**) our street on TV.
6. The reporter (**say**) that a car (**crash**) into a stop sign just before reaching the crossroads.

TODOS
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SEE

you

NEXT CLASS!

Thank *you* for joining us today.