

Welcome to Class



Week 2 Class 1-2

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Unit 1-2

Going Away

Past participles

Present perfect: For & Since / Been & Gone

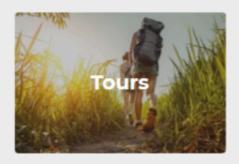
Present perfect vs past simple

Vocabulary: countries; activities

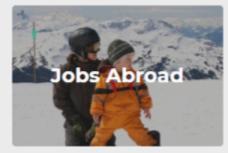
Just-Already-Yet-Still



Gap Year Ideas



















PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

We have sung.

subject

auxiliary
have (in
present tense)

main verb sing (past participle V3)

I have not tried sushi. She has not tried Thai noodles. Have you tried porridge for breakfast? Yes, I have.

Material prepared for exclusive use at Grupo Innovador Lingüístico SC / 2020



Present perfect verbs

Irregular verbs

Present	Past	Present perfect
go	went	have / has gone
see	saw	have / has seen
eat	ate	have / has eaten
break	broke	have / has broker

Regular verbs

Present	Past	Present perfect
ask	asked	have / has asked
cook	cooked	have / has cooked
wait	waited	have / has waited
open	opened	have / has opened

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Uses of Present Perfect

1. Describe actions that occurred in the past but still relevant to the present

Ex. The girls have played tennis at the club since 2005.

2. Action that started in the past but still happening on regular or habitual basis.

Ex. Emily has broken her arm / Emily's broken her arm

- 3. We are not interested in when you did something.
- **4.** We only want to know if you did it.



Time expressions in the present perfect

SINCE

Use it with a specific year or a <u>period</u> in the past. Since 2002 / since I was a child.

They've lived in Oxford since 2004.

FOR

Use it with a number of years. For twenty years

They've lived in Oxford for a couple of months.



Read the sentences and circle the correct option.

- 1. He's waiting for Amy. He arrived 40 minutes ago.
 - a. He's been waiting for40 minutes.
- b. He waits for 40 minutes.
- c. He's waited for Amy for 40 minutes.
- 2. Sophie is planning to buy souvenirs. It's on her list of things to do.
 - a. Sophie's already bought souvenirs.

- b. Sophie hasn't bought souvenirs already.
- c. Sophie hasn't bought souvenirs yet.
- 3. Sophie wanted to visit the Burj Al Arab hotel. She went there two days ago.
 - a. Sophie hasn't been to the Burj Al Arab hotel yet.
- b. Sophie has already been to the Burj Al Arab hotel.
- c. Sophie has just been to the Burj Al Arab hotel.

- 4. I don't know what octopus tastes like!
 - a. I haven't been trying octopus.
- b. I've already tried octopus.
- c. I've never tried octopus.

- Ollie took his cake out of the oven a moment ago.
 - a. Ollie has been making a cake.
- b. Ollie has just made a cake.

c. Ollie hasn't made a cake yet.



Present Perfect

Dan has worked in that company for 12 years. (work) Have you heard the news? (hear)
The boys have never eaten sushi. (eat)

1.Daniel	_that video clip at least twenty times.(see)		
2.The workers	a break in 4 hours. (not have)		
3.Weth	nem regularly over the last few years. (visit)		
4Ella	her driving test ye?(pass)		
5.Roger	to Mexico several times since 2014. (be		
6.WhyM	athewhis job? (quit)		
7.I alrea	ady you the answer. (tell)		





money belt / paperback / eye mask / lock / mp3 player / sewing kit / Swiss army knife / camcorder / torch / ear plugs / notebook and pen / alarm clock

